

Fig. 2

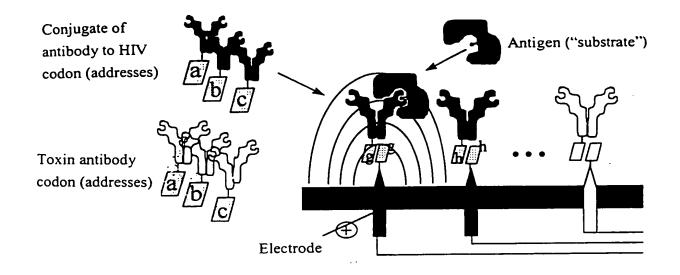
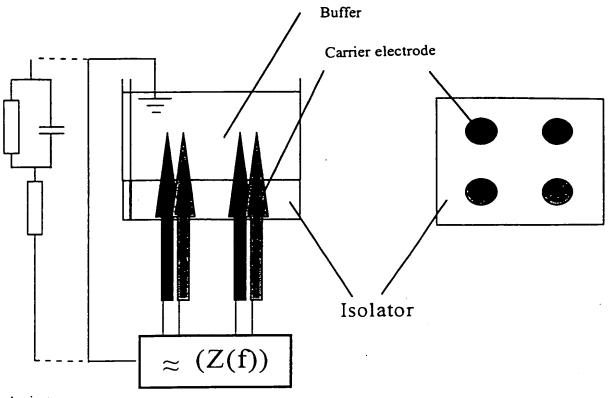


Fig. 3



Idealized substitute circuit diagram of the experimental arrangement

Impedance spectrometer

Fig. 4

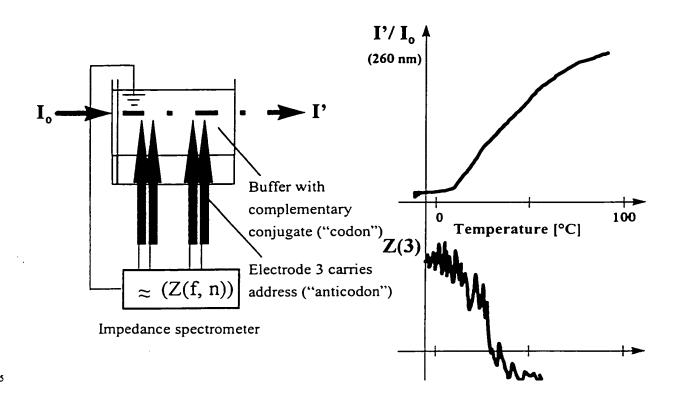


Fig. 5

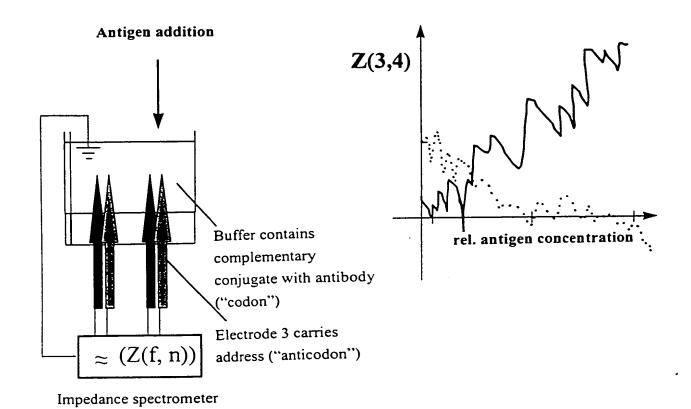


Fig. 6

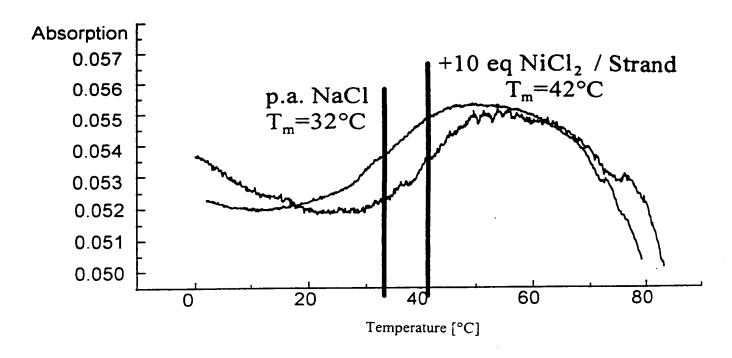


Fig. 7

5

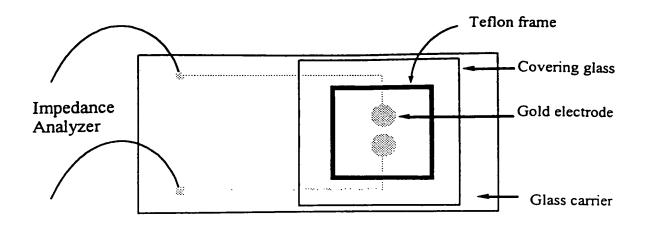


Fig. 8

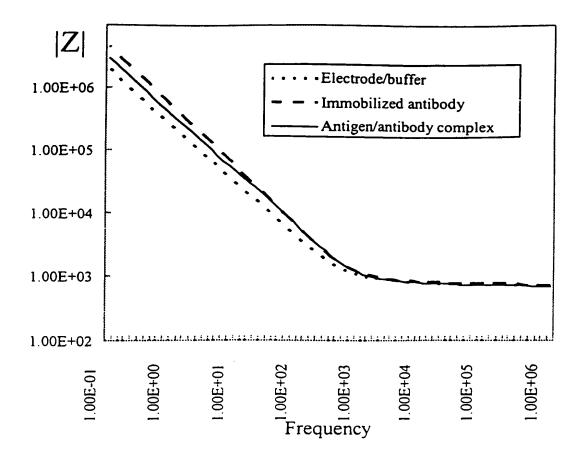


Fig. 9

Fluorescence (%)

300.00
250.00
200.00
150.00
100.00
50.00
500 520 540 560 580 600 620 640 660 680 700
Wavelength (nm)

Addressed electrode after antigen detection

Antigen solution

Electrode surface without antigen

Fig. 10